



One Tower Square, Hartford, Connecticut 06183

**LAW ENFORCEMENT LIABILITY
COVERAGE PART DECLARATIONS**

**POLICY NO.: ZLP-15N80223-18-PA
ISSUE DATE: 07/24/18**

ONE OR MORE SELF-INSURED RETENTIONS APPLY TO THIS COVERAGE. THE LIMITS OF INSURANCE APPLY EXCESS OF ANY APPLICABLE SELF-INSURED RETENTION.

PLEASE READ THE ENTIRE POLICY CAREFULLY.

INSURING COMPANY: THE TRAVELERS INDEMNITY COMPANY

POLICY PERIOD: From 07/01/18 to 07/01/19 12:01 A.M. Standard Time at your mailing address shown in the Common Policy Declarations.

The Law Enforcement Liability Coverage Part consists of these Declarations and the Coverage Form shown below.

1. COVERAGE AND LIMITS OF INSURANCE:

LAW ENFORCEMENT LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM	LIMITS OF INSURANCE
Aggregate Limit	\$4,000,000
Each Wrongful Act Limit	\$4,000,000

2. NUMBERS OF FORMS, SCHEDULES AND ENDORSEMENTS FORMING THIS COVERAGE PART ARE ATTACHED AS A SEPARATE LISTING.

SEE IL T8 01

LAW ENFORCEMENT LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

Various provisions in this policy restrict coverage. Read the entire policy carefully to determine rights, duties and what is and is not covered.

Throughout this policy the words "you" and "your" refer to the Named Insured shown in the Common Policy Declarations, and any other person or organization qualifying as a Named Insured under this policy. The words "we", "us" and "our" refer to the company providing this insurance.

The word "insured" means any person or organization qualifying as such under Section II - Who Is An Insured.

The words "policy period" mean the Policy Period shown in the Declarations of this Coverage Part.

Other words and phrases that appear in quotation marks have special meaning. Refer to Section VI - Definitions.

SECTION I - LAW ENFORCEMENT LIABILITY COVERAGE

1. Insuring Agreement

a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any claim or "suit" seeking those damages. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any claim or "suit" seeking damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" to which this insurance does not apply. We may, at our discretion, investigate any "wrongful act" or claim and settle any claim or "suit". But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for damages is limited as described in Section III - Limits Of Insurance; and
- (2) Our right and duty to defend ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements.

We will have no other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments.

- b. This insurance applies to "bodily injury", "property damage" and "personal injury" only if:
 - (1) The "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" is caused by a "wrongful act" committed by you or on your behalf while conducting "law enforcement activities or operations";
 - (2) The "wrongful act" is committed in the "coverage territory"; and
 - (3) The "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" occurs during the policy period.
- c. All "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" caused by the same "wrongful act" or "related wrongful acts" will be deemed to occur when the first part of such "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" occurs.
- d. Damages because of "bodily injury" include damages claimed by any person or organization for care, loss of services or death resulting at any time from the "bodily injury".
- e. Damages include the attorneys' fees of the person or organization making a claim or bringing a "suit" if such fees are awarded, or paid in a settlement, for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" to which this insurance applies.

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. Aircraft Or Auto

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft or "auto" owned, operated or hired by, or rented or loaned to, any insured. Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "wrongful act" which caused the "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" involved the ownership, mainte-

nance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft or "auto" owned, operated or hired by, or rented or loaned to, any insured.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- (1) Parking an "auto" on, or on the ways next to, premises you own or rent, provided that the "auto" is not owned by, or rented or loaned to, you or the insured;
- (2) "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" arising out of:
 - (a) The operation of machinery or equipment that is attached to, or part of, a land vehicle that would qualify as "mobile equipment" under the definition of "mobile equipment" if such land vehicle were not:
 - (i) Subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law in the state where it is licensed or principally garaged; or
 - (ii) Designated as a covered auto under your automobile liability insurance; or
 - (b) The operation of any of the machinery or equipment listed in Paragraph f.(2) or f.(3) of the definition of "mobile equipment"; or
- (3) An aircraft chartered with a pilot to any insured. This exception does not apply if:
 - (a) The aircraft is owned by any insured; or
 - (b) Any insured is using the aircraft to carry any person or property for a charge.

b. Asbestos

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" arising out of the actual or alleged presence or actual, alleged or threatened dispersal of asbestos, asbestos fibers or products containing asbestos, provided that the injury or damage is caused or contributed to by the hazardous properties of asbestos. This includes:

- (1) Any supervision, instructions, recommendations, warnings or advice given or which should have been

given in connection with the above; and

- (2) Any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of such injury or damage.

c. Contractual Liability

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" for which the insured is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement.

This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" for which the insured would have liability for damages without the contract or agreement.

d. Criminal, Dishonest, Fraudulent Or Malicious Wrongful Acts

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" arising out of any criminal, dishonest, fraudulent, or malicious "wrongful act" committed:

- (1) By the insured; or
- (2) With the consent or knowledge of the insured.

This exclusion does not apply to our duty to defend that insured until it has been determined or admitted in a legal proceeding that such "wrongful act" was committed:

- (1) By that insured; or
- (2) With the consent or knowledge of that insured.

This exclusion also does not apply to "personal injury" caused by malicious prosecution.

e. Damage To Property

"Property damage" to:

- (1) Property you own, rent or occupy, including any costs or expenses incurred by you, or any other person or organization, for repair, replacement, enhancement, restoration or maintenance of such property for any reason, including prevention of injury to a person or damage to another's property;
- (2) Property loaned to you; or
- (3) Personal property in the care, custody or control of the insured.

Paragraph (3) of this exclusion does not apply to payments we make un-

der Paragraph 8. of Supplementary Payments.

f. Employer's Liability

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) An "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of:
 - (a) Employment by the insured; or
 - (b) Performing duties related to the conduct of the insured's business; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that "employee" as a consequence of "bodily injury" described in Paragraph (1) above.

This exclusion applies:

- (1) Whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and
- (2) Whether the insured may have any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

g. Employment-Related Practices

"Bodily injury" or "personal injury" to:

- (1) A person arising out of any:
 - (a) Refusal to hire that person;
 - (b) Termination of that person's employment, "temporary worker" status, "independent contractor" status, or "volunteer worker" status; or
 - (c) Other practice, policy, act or omission related to that person's employment, "temporary worker" status, "independent contractor" status or "volunteer worker" status, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation or discrimination directed at that person; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "bodily injury" or "personal injury" described in Paragraph (1) above.

This exclusion applies:

- (1) Whether the insured may be held liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and

- (2) Whether the insured may have any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

h. Injunctive Relief

Any loss, cost or expense arising out of complying with any injunctive or other non-monetary relief or any agreement to provide such relief.

i. Injury To Volunteer Workers

"Bodily injury" or "personal injury" to any "volunteer worker" who is injured in the conduct of "law enforcement activities or operations" within the scope of his or her duties for you.

j. Known Wrongful Acts

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" arising out of any "wrongful act", including any part of "related wrongful acts", that any "described authorized person" knew about before the first date we or any of our affiliated insurance companies have continuously provided this or similar coverage to you.

A "described authorized person" will be deemed to know about a "wrongful act" at the earliest time when such "described authorized person":

- (1) Reports all, or any part, of the "wrongful act" to us or any provider of other insurance;
- (2) Receives a written or verbal demand or claim for damages because of the "wrongful act"; or
- (3) Becomes aware by any other means that all, or any part, of the "wrongful act" has been committed.

k. Mobile Equipment

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

- (1) The transportation of "mobile equipment" by an "auto" owned, operated or hired by, or rented or loaned to, any insured; or
- (2) The use of "mobile equipment" in, or while in practice for, or while being prepared for, any pre-arranged racing, demolition, or stunting activity.

I. Nuclear Energy

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" arising out of the "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material".

m. Pollution

(1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants":

(a) At, on, in or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time owned, occupied or managed by, or rented or loaned to, any insured. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:

(i) "Bodily injury" if sustained within a building and caused by smoke, fumes, vapor or soot produced by or originating from equipment that is used to heat, cool or dehumidify the building, or produced by or originating from equipment that is used to heat water for personal use by the building's occupants or their guests;

(ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire"; or

(iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the use of mace, pepper spray or tear gas;

(b) At, on, in or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage, disposal, processing or treatment of waste;

(c) If such "pollutants" are or were at any time transported, handled, stored, treated, disposed of or processed as waste by or for:

(i) Any insured; or

(ii) Any person or organization for whom you may be legally responsible;

(d) At, on, in or from any premises, site or location at, on or in which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing "law enforcement activities or operations" if the "pollutants" are brought on, in or to the premises, site or location in connection with such activities or operations by such insured, contractor or subcontractor. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:

(i) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the escape of fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids which are needed to perform the normal electrical, hydraulic or mechanical functions necessary for the operation of "mobile equipment" or its parts, if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids escape from a vehicle part designed to hold, store or receive them. This exception does not apply if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the intentional discharge, dispersal or release of the fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids, or if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids are brought on, in or to the premises, site or location with the intent that they be discharged, dispersed or released as part of the operations being performed by such insured, contractor or subcontractor;

(ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" sustained within a building and caused by the release of gases, fumes or vapors from materials brought into that building in connection with "law enforcement activities or operations" being performed by you or on your behalf by a contractor or subcontractor;

- (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire"; or
- (iv) Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the use of mace, pepper spray or tear gas; or
- (e) At, on, in or from any premises, site or location at, on or in which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are or were at any time performing "law enforcement activities or operations" to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants".
- (2) "Personal injury" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants". However, this paragraph does not apply to the use of mace, pepper spray or tear gas; or
- (3) Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:
 - (a) Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
 - (b) Claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".

n. Professional Health Care Services

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" arising out of the providing or failing to provide "professional health care services".

This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" arising out of:

- (1) The insured's providing or failing to provide first aid;
- (2) The handling or treatment of corpses by an insured who is not a coroner, medical examiner or pathologist; or
- (3) The furnishing or dispensing of drugs, or medical or dental supplies or appliances, by an insured who is not a medical doctor or nurse.

o. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws

Any obligation of the insured under a workers' compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or any similar law.

SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS

We will pay, with respect to any claim we are investigating, any claim or "suit" we settle or any claim or "suit" against an insured we are defending:

1. All expenses we incur.
2. The cost of bonds to release attachments, but only for bond amounts within the applicable limit of insurance. We will not be the principal under these bonds, and we do not have to furnish these bonds.
3. All reasonable expenses incurred at our request by the insured who is an individual to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings of up to \$500 a day by that individual because of time off from work.
4. All costs taxed against the insured in the "suit" for that part of the judgment we pay, except attorneys' fees of the person or organization bringing the "suit".
5. Prejudgment interest awarded against the insured on that part of the judgment we pay. If we make an offer to pay the applicable limit of insurance, we will not pay any prejudgment interest based on that period of time after the offer.
6. All interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay or deposited in court the part of the judgment that is within the applicable limit of insurance. If we do not pay part of the judgment for any

reason other than it is more than the applicable limit of insurance, we will not pay any interest that accrues on that portion of the judgment.

7. The cost of any required appeal bond for any judgment that we appeal, but only for bond amounts for that part of the judgment that is for damages to which this insurance applies and which are within the applicable limit of insurance. We will pay, or reimburse the insured for, the cost of a higher appeal bond amount if we are required to do so under the law that applies. We will not be the principal under any appeal bond, and we do not have to furnish any appeal bond.
8. Up to \$25,000 per policy period for physical damage to personal property that is in a person's possession at the time of his or her arrest and that is in the care, custody or control of an insured at the time of such damage. The Each Wrongful Act Deductible applies to this Supplementary Payment.

These payments will not reduce the limits of insurance.

Our duty to make such payments ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements.

SECTION II - WHO IS AN INSURED

1. If you are designated in the Common Policy Declarations as a public entity, you are an insured. Your lawfully elected or appointed officials, "executive officers" or directors are also insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your elected or appointed officials, "executive officers" or directors.
2. Each of the following is also an insured:
 - a. Your "volunteer workers", but only while performing duties related to the conduct of your business, and your "employees", other than your lawfully elected or appointed officials, "executive officers" or directors, but only for acts within the scope of their employment by you or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business. However, none of these "employees" or "volunteer workers" are insureds for "bodily injury" or "personal injury":
 - (1) To you, to a co-"employee" while in the course of his or her employment or performing duties re-

lated to the conduct of your business, or to your other "volunteer workers" while performing duties related to the conduct of your business;

- (2) To the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-"employee" or other "volunteer worker" as a consequence of injury described in Paragraph (1) above; or
- (3) For which there is any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of injury described in Paragraph (1) or (2) above.

- b. Any legal representative of an insured that has died, or become mentally incompetent, insolvent or bankrupt, but only with respect to duties as such. That representative will have all the rights and duties of such insured under this Coverage Part.

SECTION III - LIMITS OF INSURANCE

1. The Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations of this Coverage Part and the rules below fix the most we will pay regardless of the number of:
 - a. Insureds;
 - b. Claims made or "suits" brought; or
 - c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits".The limits of insurance will not be reduced by the payment of the applicable deductible amount.
2. The Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of all damages because of all "bodily injury", "property damage" and "personal injury".
If no amount is shown for the Aggregate Limit in the Declarations of this Coverage Part, the Aggregate Limit will be the higher of the Each Wrongful Act Limit or \$100,000.
3. Subject to Paragraph 2. above, the Each Wrongful Act Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of all damages because of all "bodily injury", "property damage" and "personal injury" caused by the same "wrongful act" or "related wrongful acts".

The limits of insurance of this Coverage Part apply separately to each consecutive annual period and to any remaining period

of less than 12 months, starting with the beginning of the policy period, unless the policy period is extended after issuance for an additional period of less than 12 months. In that case, the additional period will be deemed to be part of the last preceding annual or remaining period for the purposes of determining the limits of insurance.

SECTION IV - DEDUCTIBLE

1. The Each Wrongful Act Deductible shown in the Declarations of this Coverage Part and the rules below fix the amount of damages and "defense expenses" incurred by, or on behalf of, you or any insured that you will be responsible for paying, regardless of the number of:
 - a. Insureds;
 - b. Claims made or "suits" brought; or
 - c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits".

The Each Wrongful Act Deductible does not apply to payments we make under Supplementary Payments, other than "defense expenses" and payments we make under Paragraph 8. of Supplementary Payments.

2. The Each Wrongful Act Deductible applies to all damages and "defense expenses" for all claims or "suits" for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" caused by the same "wrongful act" or "related wrongful acts".
3. The applicable limits of insurance will not be reduced by the amount of any damages or "defense expenses" within the deductible amount.
4. The terms of this policy, including those with respect to:
 - a. Our right and duty with respect to the defense of claims or "suits"; and
 - b. Your duties in the event of a "wrongful act", claim or "suit";apply irrespective of the application of the deductible amount.
5. If we settle a claim or "suit" for damages, or pay a judgment for damages awarded in a "suit", that are subject to a deductible, we may pay any part or all of the deductible amount. You will promptly reimburse us for such part of the deductible amount as we have paid.
6. If we pay "defense expenses" that are subject to a deductible, you will promptly reimburse us for such part of the deductible amount as we have paid.

7. If you do not reimburse us for a deductible amount that applies to damages or "defense expenses", and we are awarded the deductible amount we sought, or any part of that amount, in any legal proceeding against you, you agree to pay us the amount of the award and the following:

- a. "Our deductible recovery expenses"; and
- b. Interest, from the date of our notice of payment to you, on the deductible amount awarded to us.

SECTION V - LAW ENFORCEMENT LIABILITY CONDITIONS

1. Bankruptcy

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured or of the insured's estate will not relieve us of our obligations under this Coverage Part.

2. Duties In The Event Of A Wrongful Act, Claim Or Suit

- a. You must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of a "wrongful act" which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, notice should include:
 - (1) How, when and where the "wrongful act" was committed;
 - (2) The names and addresses of any persons or organizations sustaining "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury", and the names and addresses of any witnesses;
 - (3) The nature and location of any "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" caused by the "wrongful act"; and
 - (4) The names and addresses of each insured that committed the "wrongful act".
- b. If a claim or "suit" is made or brought against any insured, you must:
 - (1) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and
 - (2) Notify us as soon as practicable. You must see to it that we receive written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.
- c. You and any other involved insured must:

- (1) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit";
- (2) Authorize us to obtain records and other information;
- (3) Cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim or defense against the claim or "suit"; and
- (4) Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization which may be liable to the insured because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" to which this insurance may also apply.
- d. No insured will, except at that insured's own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense, other than for first aid, without our consent.
- e. The following provision applies to Paragraph a. above, but only for the purposes of the insurance provided under this Coverage Part to you or any insured listed in Paragraph 1. or 2. of Section II - Who Is An Insured:
Notice to us of such "wrongful act" must be given as soon as practicable only after the "wrongful act" is known by you or any "described authorized person".

3. Legal Action Against Us

No person or organization has a right under this Coverage Part:

- a. To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or
- b. To sue us on this Coverage Part unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an insured, but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this Coverage Part or that are in excess of the applicable limit of insurance. As used in this provision, an agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, by the insured and by the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

4. Other Insurance

If valid and collectible other insurance is available to the insured for a loss we cover under this Coverage Part, our obligations are limited as described in Paragraphs a. and b. below.

As used anywhere in this Coverage Part, other insurance means insurance, or the funding of losses, that is provided by, through or on behalf of:

- (i) Another insurance company;
- (ii) Us or any of our affiliated insurance companies;
- (iii) Any risk retention group;
- (iv) Any self-insurance method or program, including any failure to buy insurance, or decision to not buy insurance, for any reason, in which case the insured will be deemed to be the provider of other insurance; or
- (v) Any similar risk transfer or risk management method.

Other insurance does not include umbrella insurance, or excess insurance, that was bought specifically to apply in excess of the Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations of this Coverage Part.

a. Primary Insurance

This insurance is primary. If any other insurance is also primary, we will share with all that other insurance by the method described in Paragraph b. below.

b. Method Of Sharing

If all of the other insurance permits contribution by equal shares, we will follow this method also. Under this approach each provider of insurance contributes equal amounts until it has paid its applicable limit of insurance or none of the loss remains, whichever comes first.

If any of the other insurance does not permit contribution by equal shares, we will contribute by limits. Under this method, the share of each provider of insurance is based on the ratio of its applicable limit of insurance to the total applicable limits of insurance of all providers of insurance.

5. Premium Computation

We will compute all premiums for this Coverage Part in accordance with our rules and rates.

6. Representations

By accepting this policy, you agree:

- a. The statements in the Declarations are accurate and complete;
- b. Those statements are based upon representations you made to us; and
- c. We have issued this policy in reliance upon your representations.

The unintentional omission of, or unintentional error in, any information provided by you which we relied upon in issuing this policy will not prejudice your rights under this insurance. However, this provision does not affect our right to collect additional premium or to exercise our rights of cancellation or nonrenewal in accordance with applicable insurance laws or regulations.

7. Separation Of Insureds

Except with respect to the limits of insurance, and any rights or duties specifically assigned in this Coverage Part to the first Named Insured shown in the Common Policy Declarations, this insurance applies:

- a. As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- b. Separately to each insured against whom claim is made or "suit" is brought.

8. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us

If the insured has rights to recover from others all or part of any payment we have made under this Coverage Part in connection with a claim or "suit", those rights are transferred to us. The insured must do nothing after loss to impair them. At our request, the insured will bring suit or initiate an alternative dispute resolution proceeding to enforce those rights, or will transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them.

We will apply any amounts recovered in enforcing those rights of recovery in the following order:

- a. First, we will reimburse any person or organization (including us or the insured) any amount that person or organization has paid in excess of the limits of insurance.

b. Then, if there is any amount remaining, we will retain an amount equal to the amount we have paid under this Coverage Part in connection with the claim or "suit".

c. Finally, if there is any amount remaining, we will pay that amount to the insured, including any amounts within any applicable deductible or self-insured retention.

If any amounts are recovered in enforcing those rights of recovery, reasonable expenses incurred in enforcing such rights will be shared among all persons or organizations receiving amounts recovered. Each such person's or organization's share of those expenses is based on the ratio of its amount recovered to the total amounts recovered by all such persons or organizations in enforcing such rights.

If the insured has agreed in a contract or agreement to waive that insured's right of recovery against any person or organization, we waive our right of recovery against such person or organization, but only for payments we make because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" caused by a "wrongful act" committed subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement.

9. When We Do Not Renew

If we decide not to renew this Coverage Part, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured shown in the Common Policy Declarations written notice of the nonrenewal not less than 30 days before the end of the policy period.

If such notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of such notice.

SECTION VI - DEFINITIONS

1. "Auto" means:

- a. A land motor vehicle, trailer or semi-trailer designed for travel on public roads, including any attached machinery or equipment;
- b. Any other land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law in the state where it is licensed or principally garaged, or would have been subject to such compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law if you were not a public entity; or

- c. Any other land vehicle not described in Paragraph a. or b. above that is designated as a covered auto under your automobile liability insurance.

2. "Bodily injury" means any harm, including sickness or disease, to the health of other persons, including mental anguish, injury or illness, or emotional distress.

3. "Coverage territory" means:

- a. The United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico and Canada;
- b. All other countries or jurisdictions in the world, except the "prohibited area", if the "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal injury" arises out of:
 - (1) The "law enforcement activities or operations" of a person whose home is in the territory described in Paragraph a. above, but is away for a short time on your business; or
 - (2) Any "wrongful act" committed through the Internet or other electronic means of communication; or
- c. International waters or airspace, unless the "wrongful act" is committed in the course of travel or transportation to, from or within the "prohibited area";

provided that the insured's responsibility to pay damages is determined in a "suit" on the merits brought in the territory described in Paragraph a. above or in a settlement we agree to.

4. "Defense expenses":

- a. Means any of the following fees, costs or expenses which can be directly allocated to a particular claim or "suit":
 - (1) Fees of attorneys, or other authorized representatives where permitted, for legal services, whether by outside or staff representatives; or
 - (2) Court, alternative dispute resolution and other specific items of expense, whether incurred by an outside vendor or by one of our employees, including:
 - (a) Medical examinations of a claimant to determine the extent of our liability, degree of permanency, or length of disability;
- b. Does not include:
 - (1) Our expenses, including salaries, overhead and traveling expenses of our employees, except for those fees, costs or expenses described in Paragraphs a.(1) and a.(2) above incurred while handling a claim or "suit"; or
 - (2) Fees paid to independent claims professionals or attorneys (hired to perform the function of claim investigation normally performed by claim adjusters), for developing and investigating a claim so that a determination can be made of the cause, extent or responsibility for the injury, disease or damage, including evaluation and settlement of covered claims.

5. "Described authorized person" means:

- a. Any of your elected or appointed officials, "executive officers" or directors; or
- b. Your risk manager, or any leader of your legal, finance, risk management or other department that is responsible for insurance matters.

6. "Electric personal assistive mobility devices" means any self-balancing device designed to transport only one person with a maximum speed of 30 miles per hour.

7. "Employee" includes a "leased worker". "Employee" does not include a "temporary worker" or a prisoner employed by any insured.
8. "Executive officer" means a person holding any of the officer positions created by your charter, constitution, by-laws or any other similar governing document.
9. "Hazardous properties" includes radioactive, toxic or explosive properties.
10. "Hostile fire" means a fire that becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it was intended to be.
11. "Independent contractor" means any person who is not the insured's "employee", "temporary worker" or "volunteer worker", but who performs duties related to the conduct of the insured's business because of a contract or agreement between the insured and that person for specified services.
12. "Law enforcement activities or operations":
 - a. Means any of the official activities or operations of your police department, sheriff agency or other public safety organization, other than a fire district or department, that enforces the law and protects persons or property; and
 - b. Includes:
 - (1) Ownership, maintenance or use of a premises that you own, rent or borrow in order to conduct such activities or operations;
 - (2) Ownership or operation of any of your jails, penal institutions or similar facilities;
 - (3) Providing first aid at the time of an accident, crime or medical emergency;
 - (4) Providing school security; and
 - (5) "Moonlighting".
13. "Leased worker" means a person hired from a labor leasing firm under an agreement between the hirer and that firm to perform duties related to the conduct of the hirer's business. However, "leased worker" does not include a "temporary worker".
14. "Loading or unloading" means the handling of property:
 - a. After it is moved from the place where it is accepted for movement into or onto an aircraft or "auto";
 - b. While it is in or on an aircraft or "auto"; or
 - c. While it is being moved from an aircraft or "auto" to the place where it is finally delivered.

"Loading or unloading" does not include the movement of property by means of a mechanical device, other than a hand truck, that is not attached to the aircraft or "auto".
15. "Moonlighting" means any secondary employment, or extra-duty assignment, approved by your police department, sheriff agency or other public safety organization that enforces the law and protects persons or property.
16. "Mobile equipment" means any of the following types of land vehicles, including any attached machinery or equipment:
 - a. Bulldozers, farm machinery, forklifts, "electric personal assistive mobility devices" and other vehicles designed for use principally off public roads;
 - b. Vehicles maintained for use solely on or next to premises you own or rent;
 - c. Vehicles that travel on crawler treads;
 - d. Vehicles, whether self-propelled or not, maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently mounted:
 - (1) Power cranes, shovels, loaders, diggers or drills; or
 - (2) Road construction or resurfacing equipment such as graders, scrapers or rollers;
 - e. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above that are not self-propelled and are maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently attached equipment of the following types:

- (1) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment; or
- (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices used to raise or lower workers; or
- f. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above that are maintained primarily for purposes other than the transportation of any person or cargo.

However, self-propelled vehicles with the following types of permanently attached equipment are not "mobile equipment" but will be considered "autos":

- (1) Equipment designed primarily for:
 - (a) Snow removal;
 - (b) Road maintenance, but not construction or resurfacing; or
 - (c) Street cleaning;
- (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and
- (3) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.

However, "mobile equipment" does not include any land vehicles that are:

- (i) Subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law in the state where it is licensed or principally garaged, or would have been subject to such compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law if you were not a public entity;
- (ii) Used solely on roads you own; or
- (iii) Designated as a covered auto under your automobile liability insurance.

Land vehicles described in Paragraph (i), (ii) or (iii) above are considered "autos".

17. "Nuclear material" means any of the following materials defined in the Federal Atomic Energy Act or any of its amendments:

- a. Source material;
- b. Special nuclear material; or
- c. By-product material.

18. "Our deductible recovery expenses" means all fees, costs and expenses incurred by us and our attorneys to recover a deductible amount in a legal proceeding brought by us against you. But if the deductible amount awarded to us is less than the full amount of the deductible payment we sought, "our deductible recovery expenses" will be a proportional amount based on the ratio of the deductible amount awarded to the full amount of the deductible payment we sought.

19. "Personal injury" means injury, other than "bodily injury", caused by one or more of the following offenses:

- a. False arrest, detention or imprisonment;
- b. Malicious prosecution;
- c. The wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that a person occupies, provided that the wrongful eviction, wrongful entry or invasion of the right of private occupancy is committed by or on behalf of the owner, landlord or lessor of that room, dwelling or premises;
- d. Oral or written publication, including publication by electronic means, of material that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services, provided that the claim is made or the "suit" is brought by a person or organization that claims to have been slandered or libeled, or that claims to have had its goods, products or services disparaged;
- e. Oral or written publication, including publication by electronic means, of material that:
 - (1) Appropriates a person's name, voice, photograph or likeness;
 - (2) Unreasonably places a person in a false light; or
 - (3) Discloses information about a person's private life;
- f. False or improper service of process; or

g. Violation of civil rights protected under any federal, state or local law.

20. "Pollutants" means any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.

21. "Professional health care services" includes:

- a. Any medical, surgical, dental, laboratory, x-ray or nursing services, treatment, advice or instruction, or the related furnishing of food or beverages;
- b. The furnishing or dispensing of drugs or medical, dental or surgical supplies or appliances;
- c. The handling or treatment of corpses, including autopsies, organ donations and other postmortem procedures;
- d. Any health or therapeutic service, treatment, advice or instruction;
- e. Any service, treatment, advice or instruction for the purpose of appearance or skin enhancement, hair removal or replacement or personal grooming;
- f. Any psychiatric, psychological or emotional counseling service, treatment, advice or instruction; or
- g. The service by any person as a member of a formal accreditation, standards review, peer review or equivalent professional board or committee or member of any professional organization or committee.

22. "Prohibited area" means any country or jurisdiction while any trade sanction, embargo or similar regulation imposed by the United States of America applies to and prohibits the transaction of business with or within such country or jurisdiction.

23. "Property damage" means:

- a. Physical damage to tangible property of others, including all resulting loss of use of that property. All such loss of use will be deemed to occur at the time of the physical damage that caused it; or
- b. Loss of use of tangible property of others that is not physically damaged. All such loss of use will be deemed to occur at the time of the "wrongful act" that caused it.

For the purposes of this insurance, data, including information, facts or programs in any electronic or other format, is not tangible property.

24. "Related wrongful acts" means two or more "wrongful acts" that have as a common connection, tie or link any fact, circumstance, situation, event, transaction, cause, or series of related facts, circumstances, situations, events, transactions or causes.

25. "Suit" means a civil proceeding that seeks damages. "Suit" includes:

- a. An arbitration proceeding that seeks damages and to which the insured must submit or submits with our consent; and
- b. Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding that seeks damages and to which the insured submits with our consent.

26. "Temporary worker" means a person who is hired to substitute for a permanent "employee" on leave or to meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions.

27. "Volunteer worker" means a person, other than a prisoner, who:

- a. Is not acting within the scope of his or her employment as an "employee" or "temporary worker";
- b. Donates his or her work; and
- c. Is not paid a fee, salary or other compensation for that work.

28. "Wrongful act" means any act, error or omission.